Analysis of Monetised Costs and Benefits

	Units - £000's
Noise	478 (12)
Local Air Quality	73 (13)
Greenhouse Gases	-10,681 <i>(14)</i>
Journey Quality	1,111 (15)
Physical Activity	166 (16)
Accidents	4,705 (17)
Economic Efficiency: Consumer Users (Commuting)	56,844 (1a)
Economic Efficiency: Consumer Users (Other)	91,865 <i>(1b)</i>
Economic Efficiency: Business Users and Providers	65,912 (5)
Wider Public Finances (Indirect Taxation Revenues)	- (11) - sign changed from PA -1,356 table, as PA table represents costs, not benefits
Present Value of Benefits (see notes) (PVB)	209,116 (PVB) = (12) + (13) + (14) + (15) + (16) + (17) + (1a) + (1b) + (5) - (11)
Broad Transport Budget	74,547 (10)
Present Value of Costs (see notes) (PVC)	74,547 (PVC) = (10)
OVERALL IMPACTS	
Net Present Value (NPV)	134,569 NPV=PVB-PVC
Benefit to Cost Ratio (BCR)	2.81 BCR=PVB/PVC

Note: This table includes costs and benefits which are regularly or occasionally presented in monetised form in transport appraisals, together with some where monetisation is in prospect. There may also be other significant costs and benefits, some of which cannot be presented in monetised form. Where this is the case, the analysis presented above does NOT provide a good measure of value for money and should not be used as the sole basis for decisions.